# 9.520/6.860: Statistical Learning Theory and Applications

- Class: <u>Tue, Thu 11:00 am 12:30 pm</u>, 46-3002 Singleton Auditorium
- Office Hours: Wednesday 3:00pm 4:00pm (in person at 46-5193)
- Web: <u>https://cbmm.mit.edu/9-520</u>
- Contact: <u>9.520@mit.edu</u>
- 9.520/6.860 will use Canvas: https://canvas.mit.edu/courses/16755
- Also check Canvas announcements for updates
- This year's course will be in-person until MIT policy changes.
- Please fill out this registration form at <a href="https://forms.gle/sz8eX9pnjopeBJHp6">https://forms.gle/sz8eX9pnjopeBJHp6</a>

## Material





Slides— will be posted (for most lectures) on the website and Canvas

Videos— Recordings of lectures will be made available on Canvas



Notes—

L. Rosasco and T. Poggio, Machine Learning: a Regularization Approach, MIT-9.520 Lectures Notes, Manuscript, (will be provided)

For feedback on book (typos, errors, ...) https://goo.gl/forms/pQcewnsAV3ICNoyr1





### • Instructors:

Lorenzo Rosasco



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- Lorenzo Rosasco
- Tomaso Poggio



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- Lorenzo Rosasco
- Tomaso Poggio
- Akshay Rangamani (head TA 1)



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- Akshay Rangamani (also head TA 1)
- Tomer Galanti (also head TA 2)



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- Lorenzo Rosasco
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- Akshay Rangamani (also head TA 1?)
- Tomer Galanti (also head TA 2?)

## • TAs:

• Michael Lee



## Other Machine Learning courses at MIT

- Introduction to Machine Learning (6.036)
  - "Introduces principles, algorithms, and applications of machine learning ... methods such as support vector machines, hidden Markov models, and neural networks."

#### Machine Learning (6.867)

"Principles, techniques, and algorithms in machine learning ... linear/additive models, active learning, boosting, support vector machines, non-parametric Bayesian methods, hidden Markov models, Bayesian networks"

#### This course (9.520/6.860)

"Among different approaches in modern machine learning, the course focuses on a regularization perspective ... It will introduce an emerging theoretical framework addressing three key puzzles in deep learning: approximation theory -- which functions can be represented more efficiently by deep networks than shallow networks -- optimization theory -- why can stochastic gradient descent easily find global minima -- and machine learning -- whether classical learning theory can explain generalization in deep networks."

| Syllabus at a |  |
|---------------|--|
| glance        |  |

|   | Class    | Date       | Title  | Instructor(s)                           |
|---|----------|------------|--|---|
|   | Class 01 | Thu Sep 08 | Course Outline. Statistical Machine Learning                         | LR                                      |
|   | Class 02 | Tue Sep 13 | Empirical Risk Minimization and Regularization for Linear Models     | LR                                      |
|   | Class 03 | Thu Sep 15 | Kernels and Feature Maps   | LR                                      |
|   | Class 04 | Tue Sep 20 | Optimization: GD and SGD. Regularization and implicit regularization | TG                                      |
|   | Class 05 | Thu Sep 22 | Error Decomposition and Approximation Error                          | AR                                      |
|   | Class 06 | Tue Sep 27 | Estimation Error and Generalization Gap                              | AR                                      |
|   | Class 07 | Thu Sep 29 | Stability of Ridge and Ridgeless Regression                          | AR                                      |
|   | Class 08 | Tue Oct 04 | Introduction to Deep Networks  | AR                                      |
|   | Class 09 | Thu Oct 06 | Deep Learning Theory: Approximation                                  | TP                                      |
| Monday 10th October - Indigenous People's Day, Tuesday 11th October - Student Holiday |          |            |  |   |
|   | Class 10 | Thu Oct 13 | Deep Learning: Optimization and Dynamics                             | TP                                      |
|   | Class 11 | Tue Oct 18 | Deep Learning: Bias towards Low Rank                                 | TG                                      |
|   | Class 12 | Thu Oct 20 | Deep Learning: Neural Collapse                                       | AR + TG                                 |
|   | Class 13 | Tue Oct 25 | Deep Learning: Generalization  | TP                                      |
|   | Class 14 | Thu Oct 27 | Group Invariance and Equivariance in Vision and Learning             | Fabio Anselmi                           |
|   | Class 15 | Tue Nov 01 | Brain and Neural Networks - Identification Problems                  | Brian Cheung + Yena Han                 |
|   | Class 16 | Thu Nov 03 | Neural Networks and the Ventral Stream                               | Thomas Serre + Gabriel Kreiman          |
|   | Class 17 | Tue Nov 08 | Loose Ends   | Staff                                   |
|   | Class 18 | Tue Nov 15 | Sample and computational complexity of deep networks                 | TBD                                     |
|   | Class 19 | Thu Nov 17 | Overparameterized in Learning  | TBD                                     |
|   | Class 20 | Tue Nov 22 | Transformers   | Brian Cheung                            |
| Thursday 24th November - Thanksgiving   |          |            |  |   |
|   | Class 21 | Tue Nov 29 | Neural Assemblies  | Christos Papadimitriou +Santosh Vempala |
|   | Class 22 | Thu Dec 01 | Adversarial examples   | TBD                                     |
| ĺ   | Class 23 | Tue Dec 06 | The loss landscape of overparametrized deep nets                     | Yaim Cooper                             |
|   | Class 24 | Thu Dec 08 | Transformers   | TBD                                     |
|   | Class 25 | Tue Dec 13 | Transformers   | Tomer Ullman                            |

# Grading policies

#### Problem sets (0.45)

- 3 problem sets (0.15 each)
  - 3 4 questions (exercises and/or MATLAB)
  - Due in 14 days (out on a class day, and due before class two weeks later)
- Late policy on next slide
- typeset in LaTeX (template will be provided)
- Online submission on Canvas by due date

Project (0.45)

• See later

#### **Class Participation (0.10)**

- Attending class lectures is required!
- Discussions during class ask questions!
- Discussions on Canvas

# Problem sets

- Problem sets (0.45)
  - 3 problem sets (0.15 each)
    - 3 4 questions (demonstrations/exercises)
    - 10 days due!
  - typeset in LaTeX (template provided)
- online submission on Canvas by due date
- Late policy
  - All students have 6 free late days (to be used on psets and project proposal)
- You may use them as you see fit
- Beyond this, we will not accept assignments
- Dates (due times are 10:59 am). Submission online (on Canvas).

 $^{
m ()}$  Problem Set 1, out: Tue. Sept. 20, due: Tue. Oct. 04

 $\supset$  Problem Set 2, out: Thu. Oct. 13, due: Thu. Oct. 27

Problem Set 3, out: Tue. Nov. 01, due: Tue. Nov. 15

• Collaboration policy: You may discuss with others but need to work out your own solution.

# Projects

| Theory  | Algorithms   |
|---|--|
| Review  | <ul> <li>Application</li> <li>This is not a data science course, so we will not consider data preparation as contributing to the grade.</li> </ul> |
| Final Evaluation: project<br>report (5 pages for<br>individuals, 8 pages for<br>teams, NeurIPS style) | <ul> <li>Dates</li> <li>Abstract and title: Oct. 20</li> <li>Feedback and approval: Oct. 27</li> <li>Final Report due: Dec.13</li> </ul>           |